# THE CITIZEN.

An Independent Weekly Devoted to the Interests of

THE HOME, FARM, & SCHOOL 50 CENTS A YEAR

VOL. II.

A Family Paper

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, MARCH 14, 1901.

Fifty cents a year.

Having succeeded the old firm of COVINGTON & MITCH

ELL, we take pleasure in stating, that as of old, the new firm will exert all of its ability in trying to please

the public, and will, at all times, have the LARGEST STOCK of all seasonable things, that will be shown

Is to give good merchandise at a reasonable price, and we

shall endeavor to have what everyone wants in the Clothing line. We will SAVE YOU MONEY in everything in

the way of Suits, Overcoats, Extra Pants, Hats, Men's Furnishing Goods and Men's Shoes. With renewed vigor

and past experience, we hope to serve you better than ever before. We have now many BARGAINS in present

season goods that we wish to close out. For Spring we

have made large preparation in every line. In Merchant

Tailoring we are prepared to make you anything you

OUR AIM

#### IDEAS.

The devil can catch a loafer with a naked hook.

It is easier to sell a dog than to give him away.

Corkscrews have drowned more men than cork jackets will ever save. "To teach a child to read and not

what to read is to put a dangerous weapon into his hand." -C. D. Warner.

Harsh criticism never killed a good work, but it sometimes kills the worker.

#### Take Notice.

Church of Berea, Sunday morning, on "The Great Personal Question," "What chink ye of Christ." No services at night.

The Annual Collection for the American Missionary Association will be taken at First Church Sunday a.m. Donations ought to be liberal for Be-rea is indebted to the A. M. A. for help in her day of need.

On Sunday night at the Baptist Church, will be held the annual meeting of the American Bible Society. Dr. Burgess will preach on the topic "By-paths of the Bible or the Gospel in the Book of Jonah. The meeting is interdenominational. All are cordially invited.

Mr. S. D. Gordon, who made so deep an impression at the Y. M. C. A. Convention at Louisville, will be in Berea March 27 and 28. On each of these days there will be a noon prayer-meeting at the College Chapel. On the night of the 27th he will address a general meeting of the young people connected with both the Y. M. C. A. and Y W. C. A., together with their friends and citizens of the town. On the 28th he will speak in the College Chapel to an audience of men only.

#### FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

U. S. Secret Service officials have official information of a proposed revolutionary movement in Cuba.

Last Thursday, Dietrich Welland threw a piece of iron at the German and cutting a wound an inch and a visit to Mrs. E. P. Fairehild, left for helf long. The Kaiser was in his carriage on the way to the railway Emperor, striking him on the cheek, station in Bremen.

Great Britain has decided to take grippe for a few days is out again. steps to force Russia to give up Manchuria. It is reported that the influence of the United States has been asked in favor of Great Britain.

England is sending a reinforcement of 12,000 troops to Africa this week.

### IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

Pres. McKinley refused to sign the bill appropriating \$200,000 to pay for horses taken from Confederate soldiers after the surrender at Appomattox.

Ex-Senator Lindsay has been appointed a member of the St. Louis Exposition Commission.

So far as is known the United States is the first of the powers to erect a regular Chinese Court of Justice in the Chinese capitol.

The grand jury of Anderson Co., S. C., has made a report that practical Negro slavery exists in that county in the convict stockade camps.

Ex-Pres. Harrison is very ill at his home in Indianapolis, Ind.

Official investigation has discovered bubonic plague to an alarming de-

### COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

Several Kentuckians are said to have called on Pres. McKinley, to urge the appointment of Ex-Gov. Bradley, as Judge of the Eastern Judicial District.

The Court of Appeals, three judges dissenting, have handed down an opinion which lawyers at Frankfort believe foreshadows a reversal in the case of Jim Howard, conv.cted of the murder of Wm. Goebel.

In the Clay Co. Circuit Court Ulyses Lewis was given a life sen-tence for the murder of David David-

swept away by fire Saturday. Loss subscription to the Cirizen.

A cyclone passed through a part of Western Kentucky, Saturday night. At Clinton, seven houses were demolished and several persons hurt; at Hickman, a church and a drug store were blown down; at Maxonmill, three er, Rev. A. T. Pierson, D.D., is Editor. churches, and many houses, barns and stables were destroyed. On Sunday, at London, the Sue Bennett College was damaged \$1,000, and a residence wrecked by a storm.

Joe Noel, the murderer of lock tender Spence, of High Bridge, is to be tried in the Federal Court. Spence was a government employee and kill-ed while on duty.

A corps of civil engineers from Birmingham, Ala., are making a second survey for a railroad from Lexington to Brush Creek, Jackson county.

Rev. C. H. Palmer, of Junction City, is with friends this week.

Locals and Personals.

Miss Etta Gay has returned from a visit to friends in Ohio.

W. G. Best spent vacation with the Misses Chrisman at Combs, Ky.

Mrs. S. C. Mason is so far improved as to be able to leave the Hospital.

Albert, Lucian, and Helen Lewis left on Monday, for Tetersburg, Ill.

The Osborne House Party entertained friends at a six o'clock dinner

Mrs. Green Hoskins, who has been Dr Burgess will preach at First dangerously ill of pneumonia, is convalescing.

Misses Nina King and Emma Spence spent vacation with friends in Mt. Vernon.

Mrs. R. H. Royston gave a party Monday evening at her residence on Center Street.

Mrs. Derthick, of Cleveland, Ohio, is visiting her sons Rev. H. J. and Paul Derthick

Dave Powell has sold his interest in the Livery business of Harrison & Co. to A. B. Reynolds.

Rev. W. D. Smitn returned Monday

from a two weeks trip through Estill and Jackson counties. The Misses Richardson entertained

at tea Friday evening in honor of Ernest Wells' birthday. Prof. J. W. Dinsmore returned from Chicago, Friday. He has been

in Frankfort this week. Speed Clark left for Hamilton, O., Thursday, and Ralph Correll left for

Pleasant Plains, Iti., Monday. The Misses Bullis entertained friends Saturday evening, at the res. dence of Prof. and Mrs. Dodge.

The Spring Term of the public schools is in session, Miss Nancy Tu-dor, of Richmond, is in charge.

Miss Flora Edwards, after a short

confined to the house through la

Mr. and Mrs. Josiah Burdette en-

Lancaster, spent Sunday with Mr and Mrs. A. J. Crawford, Mrs. Duncan's parents.

The members of the Congregational Church of Berea enjoyed a social last Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Fairchild.

visiting Martin Mahaffey, who is quite

Mrs. J. Hammond Tice, nee Mertie Wiltsie, a former student at Berea, arrived Friday. Mrs. Tice will super intend the Kindergarten this Spring

Miss Van Horne, who accompanied this fine weather. Already over silver, to be worn by himself and suc-Dr. Geo. T. Fairchild to Columbus, \$100 cash is in sight, but this must go cessors, in commemoration of the vic-O. Sunday, returned Monday, and report that the Doctor bore the trip very

Misses Grace and Tacy Stokes, Miller and Herman gave a very charming and unique party to their friends at the "Model Cottage" Monday evening. Ech guest represented some

musical person of note. Persons who have children from 4 to 6 years of age, whom they would like to send to the Free-Kindergarten for the Spring Term, should call on Mrs. J. H. Tice, at the Robe House,

Saturday from 2 to 4 p. m. J. D. Clarkston, a former student Tosh. at Berea, now a prosperous merchant of Sidell, returning from Louisville where he had been to purchase goods, called on us last Thursday and left his

D L. Pierson and wife, of Brooklyn, N. Y., who are making a tour of Southern schools, spent two days in Berea last week. Mr. Pierson is Managing Editor of the Missionary Recollege, in the class of 1882. Since view of the World, of which his fath

Mrs. L. V. Dodge has in circulation a petition from the Sabbath Observ ance Department of the W. C. T. U., which took place at Friar's Point, for signatures, asking that the Pan- Miss., during the last week in Febru-American Exposition, to be held at Buffalo, N. Y., be forbidden to open its gates on Sundays.

bus, O., for special treatment. He was accompanied by his son Mr. Ned Fairchild, Prof. Jones, and Miss Van Horne Director of the Hospital Mr. Horne, Director of the Hospital. Mr. chard of 25 fruit trees. For particu-Elder John S. Sweeny took charge of the Paris Post Office, last Friday.

Ned Fairening will return to stay with his mother during the absence of the way, Ky.

Ned Fairening will return to stay with his mother during the absence of the way, Ky.

#### Madison County.

Prof. J. W. McGarvey, Jr., of Lexington, will succeed Miss Lloyd (resigned) as principal of Madison In-

Rosa White, one of the oldest and best known colored women of Richmond, died Sunday. She was industrious and respected.

whose term of office expires in two years, is working for a second four years term: T. C. Adams of the Pantagraph will be in the race.

en into custody at White's Station,

last Friday, because of insanity. His

father came for him on Saturday and took him home. The committee to re-district Madison county were sworn in by Judge Million, Tuesday, and will take imme-diate action in the matter.

Richmond is to have a fair but the

dates have not as yet been selected. "The Pantagraph is informed of another progressive step soon to be taken in the interest of our enterprising neighbor, Berea. Citizens of that place have petitioned the L. & N. to Walt. Hill returned from Cleve-land, O., Monday on account of the illness of his father. train from Cincinnati, reaching Richmond at 7:20 p. m., will go on to Berea and remain over night. The plan is to leave early enough in the morning to connect here with the 6:20 bound for Cincinnati. Already work has commenced on the turning table and this part, we are informed, is being pushed by citizens of Berea. We congratulate our neighbor. This service will prove convenient for resithe L. & N. handsomely."—The Pan-

#### Wanted Men and Teams to Work on the New Park.

At last the Berea students are to have an Athletic Park worthy the name. It is to be for their perpetual was celebrated by the former on the

north of the tabernacle. This is the of former members and other friends tertained a party of Phi Delta boys best possible location in that it is the were present, and an abundant suptertained a party of Phi Delta boys and their lady friends Friday evening.

Hugh Logan, who is very low with consumption, was baptized at his home, Sunday, by Rev. H. J. Derbone, Sunday, and a gridiron but also for a quarter President, J. C. Chapin, gracefully

now. A great deal of money can, and a tinge to some of the addresses; but in time will be, spent on this park. there was an apparent friendliness It costs money or labor, which is and cordiality towards the friends in the same thing, to grub out by the the other society. Messrs. A. W. Tia pike—the blue grass and the grand Embree, and Battle spoke for the stand will come bye and bye but present members. Profs. Dodge, the diamond will be ready when Marsh, and Jones responded as faculthe season opens for spring practice. ty guests. Dr. E. B. McCoy and Mr. There is a great deal of grading to be Prof. Jones, Mr. Ned Fairchild and be used to the best advantage during the promised souvenir medal, of coin for the purchase of tile. All citizens tory. Congratulatory letters from not give money are requested to give the lateness of the hour. There was a labor and use of teams. This is a public improvement. The prospects for a good ball team are very bright. Every one who donates money or labor or team-work will enjoy the sport this spring as never before. Great enthusiasm prevails. The ladies have subscribed most generously. Those who will help should see Prof. Jones or Captains Murphy, Humphrey or

### Death of an Alumnus.

News has just come of the death of one of the Allumni of Berea College. Miss Florida V. Flagg graduated that time she has largely been engaged in teaching. The "ancient" will remember her with pleasure and will be grieved to hear of her death.

Farm for SALE .- Four miles been sick so long, has gone to Colum south of Berea, 251 acres of good

#### Lawlessness.

Judge Brewer makes the following comments in an address in the middle of February at Yale College, upon the revolutionary measures of Mrs. Nation:

"Mrs. Carrie Nation hopes to be the successor of John Brown. Spasmodic virtue is the poorest that any one The John Agee land, 64 acres on Silver Creek, sold last week for \$440. 63, and the Gentry Green farm on Muddy Creek, of 44½ acres, sold at time the violation of the prohibition the same time for \$800. law will be stopped, but ultimately Postmaster Wallace, of Richmond, we fear that the officers who have been delinquent will become indifferent again and that the community will also become lax in sentiment. Fred Griffin, of Somerset, was tak- Ten years from now we fear that conditons will become worse than they have been."

Would it not be well if this chief guardian of American law would speak out against the atrocious lawlessness which this brave woman is seeking to combat? A truer expression against lawlessness is found in the ringing words of Dr. C. A. Viucent (see Providence in America, page 141.) "Democracy's King is law-the will of the people. It may endure all other evils and still live, so long as its King is supported. It is already dead when its King has no authority. According to late report the regular Drunkenness and immorality and other evils are destructive enemies of a nation, but lawlessuess is a nation's Satan. Lawlessuess in its last analysis is treason. At one time it fires upon Fort Sumter, at another it defies the laws of the land. Each saloonkeeper or other evil-disposed person who persistently disobeys good laws, is a traitor. Such a rebellion must the nation . . . Anything is better than indifference."—Onio Endeavorer.

### Phi Delta Supper.

The victory of Phi Delta literary society over Alpha Zeta in the public debate on Washington's birthday, evering of March 1. Phi Delta Hall The College has turned over to the was tastefully decorated, the society students the field and wood lot just members were out in force, a number

introduced the several speakers of the The clearing is well under way evening. The recent discussion gave Mrs. Wm. McGuire, nee Helen grade so large a field. Tile drains Doe, M. L. Spink, and E. W. Todd will be put in at such intervals that this low bing land will be represented the former members. r. A. Robinson spoke as citizens. done. A large number of teams can The latter turned over to the President and friends of the students who can old members were omitted because of spontaneousness of wit and sentiment, making the occasion one long to be remembered.

### Executor's Notice.

All persons knowing themselves indebted to the estate of Rev. J. G. Fee, deceased, are notified to make settlement, on or before March 30, 1901, with the undersigned, and all persons having claims against said estate, are required to present same for adjustment, on or before March 30, 1901, to

JOSIAH BURDETTE, Agt. for E. S. FEE, Executor.

### Extracts from Town Ordinances.

STOCK LAW.-ART. 7. (Amendment to Section 7 approved Apr. 18, 1900.) No keeper of any horse, hog or goat kind, shall suffer or permit the same to run at large on the public steets or alleys of Berea and any such owner or keeper of such beast who shall suffer or permit the same to run at large, as aforesaid shall be fin d not less than two nor more than ten dollars for each offense.

SEC. 8. Each day that said animals are allowed to run at large, after the owner or keeper is notified, shall constitute a separate offense.

SEC. 9. It shall be the duty of the Marshal to repo t immediately to the Police Judge the owner or keeper if known, of any hog, horse or goat kind found running at large within the corporate limits of the town of Berea, and the Judge shall proceed against said owner or keeper acco

### COVINGTON & BANKS, Richmond, Kv.

have, Good Fresh Beef or Pork constantly on hand at popular prices.

MEAT MARKET

Blacksmithing done at the same stand at lowest rates for good IFNOT () I A L &

P. 4. 23/11)203, - Dpot St.

E. B. McCOY, Dentist Berea, Kentucky.

Center Street Art Gallery. C. I. OGG, Proprietor.

but the best finish at the lowest price.

Up-to-date Photos. Nothing

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DO YOU SEE CLEAR?



T. A. ROBINSON,

Jeweler and Optician, Main Street, Berea, Ky.,

Will scientifically examine your eye-F'REE, and then for a reasonable charge will ht you with spectacles that will enable you to see clearly. Robinson sells Fine Jewelly and Nice Novelties Kobinson sets your time correct. Takyour crip, led clock or waten to unit

### Attention

Kentucky Teachers !

The Fountain Pen is a necessity for every teacher who wishes to save time. The best pen made is the

Parker Jointless Fountain Pen It positively has NO EQUAL

You can order it by mail trom

College Book Store, Every pen WARRANTED and can either be exchanged, or money refunded, if not satisfactory Write for prices. Mail Orders for Books and Sectionary

promptly filled. Address Perry F. Shrock, - Bursa, Ky June 29, 1901

J. C. MORJAN, Dantal Backary Offise dours, 3 to 13 .1. 1.,

1 to 3 P. M. National Bore Stilling

Ricaarit, Ky

Hand Forged, Razor Steel Blades, Williams send us 24-2 cent stamps and we will mail you a knife the exact size of this picture; it has 2 bia les,



Catalogue we will mail you free if you ask for it. Address, MAHER & GROSH CO. 69 Adams St., Toledo. Ohio, and mention the Citizen

### CLEANING UP SALE of Winter Goods

OUR CLEANING UP SALE will continue until March 16th.
During this Sale all Ludies' and Children's Heavy Shoes, and all Men's and Boys' Heavy Shoes, Boots, Bootees, High Cut Shoes, Felt Boots, and Rain Coats, all Winter Underwear for Man and Boys, all Winter Caps, Work Shirts, and Glove, every thing in Winter Goods

Special Cut Prices.

We wish to close out all Winter Goods before receiving Spring Goods Should you want anything to bridge over the storms of March with, it will be our pleasure to show you our goods and give you prices.

We will Save You Money Thanking you for past patronage and soliciting your future to nexts WE ARE RESPECTFULLY,

Douglas Bros. STREET Richmond Kv. STREET.

### NEWS CONDENSED.

Interesting Intelligence Gathered by Wire From All Parts of Both Hemispheres.

#### MONDAY.

Three people were killed in a storm

at Forrest City, Ark. Capt. Richard B. Paddock, of the 6th

cavalry, died at Tien-Tsin, China, from pneumonia.

Li Hung Chang is again seriously ill and his physician says his life hangs by a thread.

Official report shows a total of 22 deaths and 102 cases of bubonic plague at Cape Town.

The condition of Ex-President Harrison is serious. The upper part of his left lung is congested.

The treasury department is satisfied that bubonic plague exists to an alarming extent in San Francisco.

Col. Ledebur's column stormed a gate of the Grand Wall, 80 miles west of Pao-Ting-Fu, capturing four guns. The squadron of the 5th cavalry, stationed at Fort Myer, Va., left for

San Francisco en route to the Philippines. Everything in the path of a tornado at Pine Prairie, Ark., was de-

stroyed. At Conway 15 houses were unroofed and three others blown down. A bloody rain fell at Palerno, the sky being a deep red. At Rome the

sky was yellow. The phenomenon is attributed to dust from the African Dispatches from Lan-Chau assert

that Gen. Tung Fu Hsiang, with 20,-000 men and Prince Tuan with 10,000 men are at Ning-Hsu prepared to resist arrest. Eight persons were killed and sev-

eral fatally injured during a tornado at Will's Point, Tex. A number of small houses were wrecked and five persons badly hurt at New Boston. Gen. De Wet escaped northward by

a forced march with 400 men. His objective point is Kroonstedt, while in his own country it will be almost impossible to operate against him.

The worst storm of the season struck Chicago and during the two hours that it was at its height damaged property throughout the city to the extent of \$175,000. Much damage was done in Wisconsin.

#### SUNDAY.

Ex-President Cleveland narrowly escaped drowning at Back Bay, Va., while duck hunting.

The state department denies that a secret alliance now exists between the United States and Great Britain in regard to Russia occupation of

James Perry Wood, of Athens, O., was nominated by President McKinley to be a member of the Spanish Claim Commission, and the senate promptly confirmed the nomination.

It is settled that President McKinley and his cabinet, except Secretary Griggs, will take a trip to San Francisco, Salem, Portland, Ore., and Seat tle and other Puget Sound cities in

May. The Boers lost nearly 40 killed in an engagement with an armored train Rooenoogte. They mistook th train for one loaded with horses and allowed it to come within range, whereupon fire was opened from the

It appears, after all, that Gunner Charles Morgan is ineligible for promotion to the grade of ensign in the navy. The section of the appropriation bill providing for the promotion of warrant officers provides that such appointments shall date from July 30 and by that time next summer Gunner Morgan will have passed the spefied age limit of 35 years.

### SATURDAY.

Ex-President Harrison's condition is worse. He is threatened with pneu-

A squad of insurgents were captured in Cavite province 12 miles south of Manila.

A bill was introduced in the Minnesota legislature legalizing prize fighting in the state.

Willie Payne, Nathan Simpson and Stalley Gordon, colored murderers,

were hanged at Opeelousa, La. Pennsylvania house adopted a reso lution favoring the election of United States senators by the people.

By order of the president the export duty on Cuban tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc., will be abolished April

In a fight between Negroes and cowboys near Dunnellon, Fla., three of the former and two of the latter were killed.

Senators Carter, Thurston, Lindsay and George W. McBride have been appointed on the St. Louis exposition commission.

Maurice Lyons, of Queensland, will present King Edward with what is believed to be the finest and largest opal in the world. It weighs 250 carats and is valued upwards of £ 50,000.

The United States has joined England in forcing Russia to abandon Manchuria, and war may result. They hope to get the support of the WHEAT-No. 2 red .. Southern ......... CORN—No. 2 mixed ... other powers. Germany's attitude is in doubt. France will likely take sides with Russia. The Chinese government has appealed to the powers.

### FRIDAY.

x-President Harrison is seriously ill with the grip at his home in Indianapolis.

Ex-Congressman Chas. F. Sprague, of Massachusetts, a multi-millionaire, has been taken to an insane asylum.

Senator Wm. H. Frye, of Maine, was unanimously re-elected president pro tem of the United States senate

Ambassador Charlemange Tower will be transferred from St. Peters-

A company of the third Asiatic encountered 400 regular Chinese troops. The latter were scattered and 50 killed.

The grand jury of Anderson county, South Carolina, declares that a practical enslavement of Negroes has been conducted in that county.

The state department has sent a note to the Danish government to the effect that it will not permit any transfer of the Danish West Indies to any foreign power.

A warrant has been issued in favor of Adm. Dewey for \$9,570 on account of prize money due him for the destruction of the Spanish fleet in Manila harbor May 1, 1898.

The missile thrown at Emperor William while in a carriage in Bremen caused a wound on the Kaiser's cheek an inch and a half long. The emperor is confined to his room.

Among a pile of waste paper in a Kalamazoo, Mich., paper mill was found an autograph letter of George Washington, Dated 1776. The waste paper came from Philadelphia.

The agricultural department, for some time, has been experimenting with wireless telegraphy. Some remarkable results have been obtained. It has evolved a system radically different from Marconi's.

#### THURSDAY.

Secretary Hay signed his own com-

mission as secretary of state. An advance of \$2 a ton in the price of steel will be made in a few days. It is generally believed that the Cuban constitutional convention will

reject the Platt amendment. The death sentence of J. L. Dinsmore, for the murder of his wife and Fred. Lane at Odessa, Neb., has been affirmed.

Will Davis, alias Williams, who was charged with outraging Mrs. Attaway, at Blanchard, La., was shot to death by a mob.

At Nashville, Tenn., Tex. Rascoe, prominent in business circles, shot and killed his brother Lou, in a disagreement over business affairs.

Special Commissioner Rockhill has been instructed to purchase a suitable tract of land at Peking for the United States legation building. Gen. Nathaniel Greene's remains

which have been found in the cemetery at Savannah, were placed in a hermetically sealed box to await final disposition.

The Duke of Manchester on his arrival at Liverpool was served with a writ in a suit for damages for breach of promise, brought by Miss Portia Knight, an English girl.

Lord Kitchener, Sir Alfred Milner and Commandant General Botha are negotiating for the surrender of the latter's force of Boers. Gens. De Wet and Delarey will probably have to be to care for itself and does so very well dealt with individually.

### THE BUBONIC PLAGUE.

The Official Report Shows a Total of 22 Deaths and 102 Cases at Cape Town.

Cape Town, March 11.-The official in Cape Town since the outbreak shows a total of 22 deaths and 102

cases. The Malays gathered Sunday to oppose the removal of a Malay who had been attacked by the disease and of several persons who had come in contact with the victim. The police were overpowered and the persons who had come into contact with the Malay made their escape. In the event of a repetition of this experience it will be necessary to employ an armed force, so that trouble is anticipated.

### MARKET REPORT.

Cincinnati, M		
CATTLE-Common 2 75	@ 3	65
Extra butchers 4 35	@ 4	
CALVES-Extra	(a 6	75
HOGS-Select shippers 5 75	@ 5	80
Mixed packers 5 60	@ 5	
SHEEP-Extra 4 10	@ 4	
LAMBS-Extra	(a) 5	
LAMBS-Extra FLOUR-Spring pat 3 80	@ 4	
WHEATNo. 2 red	a.	79
CORN-No. 2 mixed	(a)	411/2
OATS-No. 2 mixed	(a)	27%
RYE-No. 2	@	
HAY-Choice timothy	(114	
PORK—Family LARD—Steam	@14	
LARD-Steam	(a) 7	421/2
BUTTER-Ch. dairy	@	14
Choice creamery	(a)	
APPLES-Ch. to fancy 3 50 POTATOES-Per brl. 1 40	@ 3	
POTATOES-Per brl. 1 40	(a) 1	
TOBACCO-New 6 00	@ 9	
Old 8 70	@12	00
Chicago.		
FLOUR-Win. patent. 3 60	@ 3	80
WHEAT-No. 2 red 74%	800	761/
WHEAT—No. 2 red 74% No. 3 red 66	(a	71
CORN-No. 2 39	(a	391/2
OATS-No. 2 251/4	(a)	251/2
CORN—No. 2 39 OATS—No. 2 25½ RYE 51½ PORK—Mess 14 75	200	521/2
PORK-Mess14 75	@14	80
LARD-Steam 7 521/2	@ 7	55.
New York.		
FLOUR-Win patent. 3 65	@ 4	00
WHEAT-No. 2 red	@	805/8
CORN-No. 2 mixed OATS-No. 2 mixed	@	48.1/4
OATS-No. 2 mixed	@	311/2
RYE		61
PORK-Family	@15	
LARD-Steam	@ 7	90
Baltimore.		

FLOUR-Win. patent. 4 25 WHEAT-No. 2 red ...

Indianapolis.

CORN-Mixed (new) ..

OATS-Mixed .....

PORK--Mess ......

LARD-Steam .....

WHEAT-No. 2 red ..

CORN-No. 2 mixed ... OATS-No. 2 mixed ...

441/2@

@ 30 @ 5 00

Girls as Public Messengers. ment of the experiment.

#### BOARDED WITH IDCL.

burg to the United States embassy at Three Shipwrecked Sailors Lived High on the Offerings to an East Indian Deity.

> Capt. Murray, a Port Royal bar pilot, who has followed the sea since boyhood and visited nearly every section of the habitable globe, is full of interesting reminiscences of happenings in distant lands in which he participated. The old pilot is fond of relating an incident which occurred near Calcutta, India. The vessel which he commanded, a fine elipper ship, was wrecked in a typhoon in the Bay of Bengal and all hands, save himself and two companions who succeeded in reaching shore in the ship's gig, were lost.

The three exhausted men immediately sought food and shelter, and while thus employed came upon an immense wooden image, which they correctly surmised to be an Indian idol. Night was upon them and the tired men bivouacked near by, and their attention was soon attracted by the appearance of a score of low-caste Hindoos. each of whom carried in his hands a savory dish which he placed before the inanimate god. After each native had deposited his offering with profuse signs and words they departed, and when the hungry sailors were satisfied that their strange visitors had retreated for the night they greedily devoured the bounteous repast intended for the idol. Mufray and his companions remained in the neighborhood for severa' days, subsisting nightly on the offerings brought by the Hindoos as a tribute to their god and remaining con-

cealed in the daytime. One night about ten days after their shipwreck two natives suddenly surprised the three men while they were in the very act of making their usual meal and a fight ensued. The natives proved no match for the resolute and well-armed Americans and soon beat an ignominious retreat, leaving the latter complete masters of the situation. The captain and his companions, fearing that the natives would soon return in force and massacre them, made their way to Calcutta, where they secured

passage in a homeward bound vessel. Some 15 years subsequently Pilot Murray recognized in Capt. Cole, of the ship Kirkum, which called here for a cargo, one of his old companions in the exciting encounter in far-off India. The recognition was mutual, and the two men were delighted to renew their acquaintance after half a generation. -Columbia (S. C.) State.

### CHILDREN IN SPAIN.

They Are Set Out in the Street in Queer Looking Baskets to Take Care of Themselves.

In the Spanish city of Seville there are no kindergartens or other places where the busy mother can leave her little children to be cared for while she does the housework or helps her husband in his tittle shop. The baby is left -that is, the baby who has not learned to walk yet.

It is placed in a wicker-woven ar rangement which looks like a basket turned upside down, and is just high



TAKING CARE OF HIMSELF.

enough so the baby's feet will touch the ground. He is then set out in the street to take care of himself. cannot turn over, so be at least remains in an upright position. The basket is very light, so he often works his way up the street and far away from home. He will get into the middle of the street. so that the donkeys who take the places of horses and wagons there must go around him. This they always do, and it looks queer to see a long line of donkeys going out of their way to go around a baby in the narrow streets of the old Spanish town.

He Had Just Stepped Out. The boys who run elevators in hotels and great office ouildings come into contact with all manner and conditions of men, and even if naturally dull they soon become bright. The better a judge of human nature, the better the employe is the rule. Here is an instance of tact that could hardly be surpassed. A lady came bustling along to an elevator just as it was going up, and said, with charming innocence: "I want to see a man whose name I do not know, and I do not know, either, what office he is employed in." A less experienced elevator boy might have laughed outright at this speech, but this one never cracked a smile. "I am well acquainted with the gentleman you refer to," was his instant reply, "and he has just gone out." The lady thanked him, and walked away seemingly very well satisfied with the information she had received.

In London there is difficulty in getting enough boys to serve as messengers, so the experiment is being made of employing girls. Some of the messenger girls are demure damsels of 17 summers and are said to be quicker than the boys in delivering messages and answering calls. It will be interesting to watch the develop-



### AN EVENING AT CURLAND'S.

It Came to an Abrupt and Sensational End-A Father Finds

Curland's botel has had an extra cleaning and is brilliantly lighted, for it is Saturday evening and the men from the lumbering camps have received their month's wages. Curland himself is in high glee and is giving commands to his bartender.

We will make a big pull this night. Is everything ready? Whew! won't the money flow? But you just keep an eye on that gang from Mayre's. They are a desperate set and it won't answer to let them get the start of

"Good evening, Tom. Brought your

violin? You're the man." The music soon draws a crowd, the majority of whom are rough-looking men. A few show that they have known "better days." Apparently the toughest of all are the ones known as "Mayre's men." Mayre, their boss, is one whom all fear. Tall, of commanding appearance, he is a born leader, of men, and those from his camp have imbued that wild, reckless spirit which dominates their mas-

Say," exclaims one, "Mayre, you're lucky, you're taking all of the money.' "No, ne isn't. He is dishonest, comes from a man who belongs to another gang.

"Ho'd still, Harold Sard; what are you doing?"

Drinks are had. Down go the cards. There is quarreling over cards and What cares Curland? He is reaping a barvest.

A storm has arisen and it is nearly



"MEN. WILL YOU HAVE A STORY?" nine before the stage arrives from the

nearest station. "Passenger to-night," shouts the obliging stage driver. Curland, remarkable for his graciousness, welcomes the newcomer.

An old, feeble man is he, with staring, wandering look. 'Appears a little out," remarks the stage driver on entering. "Wonder

what he is doing up here." The old man sits by the stove and with a foctorn, despondent gaze his eyes keep roaming about from one to

"Mister, have a drink." The offer. though frequently given, is refused. Somehow this doesn't please Curland. He is not in the habit of hav ing anyone about who does not drink From the stage driver he has learned that the old man seems to have plenty of money and he is determined to have some of it. When drinks are again put up he insists that the stranger shall have a treat.

Slowly the old man walks toward the bar. "Men, will you have a story?" says he. 'Yes, yes; story," comes from the

excited crowd. "He is crazy!" "Crazy as a loon!"

"Look at his eyes:" are the various Withoutstretched hand the stranger

leans forward and gazes at the crowd Instantly they are silenced at the strange scene and the stranger tale. "Years ago," says he, "I was

wealthy man of influence in a faraway state. A wife and son composed my family. We were proud of the boy, who was exceedingly bright and at the time of the opening of my story was preparing for college. That year I was elected mayor of the town. which had been called a 'temperance town,' but when the vote was taken as to whether we should have saloons or not I wanted to be popular, so broke the tie and the saloons were opened. Six months later checks were presented for payment, forged by my sen when gambling under the influence of liquor. Angry and excited. I drove him from our home. Weary with sorrow, the mother lived only few years and died moaning for her boy. Since then I have traveled from state to state searching for my son." With eager, excited tones the old man again breaks the silence. "Have you seen him? Do you know Casper Mayre?

The hushed group are startled. The old man is grasped by strong arms. for the son is found. "Don't you know me, father? I am

your son.

"No. no!" said the old man; "my boy is young. You are not my son." "Boys, he is my father, but he is crazy, and I made him so. Who will help me take him to the camp? No. Curland. No more liquor to-night. I

have had all I ever intend to have.' Vith sobered speech the men follow the father and son as they pass out into the night. The sparkle of the wine in the glass, the clink of the ten years .- Union Signal.

coin on the card table, has lost its ascination for the time. One by one they separate. Some to go home to Lesson in the International Series oved ones still watching and praying for the prodigal son, others to wander up and down the quiet streets thinkng as they have not for many a day of the old folks far away in some country home or perhaps even farther away in the heaveniy home.

The lights are out in the hotel, Curland's trace will decrease, for Casper Mayre's influence will be used in better way .- Alice Irene Nichols, in Union Signal.

#### FABRICATED WINES.

London Mail Declares That Never Before Were They So Numerous or Villainous.

The London Mail says: To-day is the day of the wine fakir. Never before in the history of the trade have his devices been so numerous and his concoctions so villainous. Never before, too, have his profits been more satisfactory. So long as there is a demand for full-blooded Burgundies and clarets, at, say, six shillings a

dozen, that demand will be supplied. There is a vast difference between fabricated and adulterated wine. The latter is generally pretty easy deal with. Fabricated wine is more difficult of detection.

Here we have a concoction of more or less chemical nature, which is designed with the express idea of closely imitating the genuine wine both in color, bouquet and taste. One favorite fabrication consists of 90 per cent. of water, 51/2 per cent. of alcohol and 41/2 per cent. of tannin. The two latter ingredients are obtained from the cheapest form of imported raisins.

Very frequently these raisins consist of squeezed grape husks which have already done genuine service in some French wine press. They cost next to nothing to import, are refermented here in England and their juice is eked out with the acid of tartaric acid and molasses. Consequently the maker is enabled to sell his concoction at the ridiculously low price of about one shilling two pence per gallon, and at the same time to make an excellent profit upon the transaction. Much of this beverage first sees the light in or near London.

The retailer sells it again at about two shillings sixpence per gallon; or, if bottled and beautifully sealed and cobwebbed, at the considerably enhanced price of, say, sixpence per pint bottle-"Our famous six shilling claret." A particularly pungent revelation

of the beauties of certain British, light wines was afforded the food preservatives committee by Prof. W H. Morfield. This scientist, who is consulting sanitary adviser to her majesty's office of works, stated that he commonly found salicylic acid in these vintages. Salicylic acid, added he, for the benefit of his nonscientific hearers, was a slightly acrid, irritat ing substance which was much in de mand among the afflicted people as a corn solvent.

A fabricated sherry which can b sold at a good profit for one shilling a bottle is prepared from eider-and more obnoxious things. Champagne which is also better left untouched.

#### is prepared by the wily fabricator TEMPERANCE ITEMS.

Whose would be a man must stee. clear of the dramshop.-National Ad

vocate. Motto for a temperance society "Glass upside down with care."-Chi cago News.

The Swift Packing company has suc ceeded in driving slot machines from al places in the vicinity of their plant at St. Joseph, Mo.

Illinois has more distilleries than any other state in the union. It pays one fourth of the total internal revenue collected in the United States on the manufacture of liquors.

At its very best the army is not the kind of a training school a mother would choose for her boy; but with abo lition of the army saloon many of its

Signal. Drunkenness is said to be on the in crease in the City of Mexico, where al most every grocery store nowadays has bar as an annex, and where liquor are sold to minors without let or hindrance. Most of the intoxicants sold in the grocery store are adulterated with injurious ingredients.

Reform at Rahway, N. J. The city council in Rahway, N. J., re cently increased the cost of a druggist's liquor license from \$25 to \$250, the same amount that saloons pay, on proof be ing furnished to them that the drug gists were in many cases doing a regu lar retail liquor business. As a measure of reprisal, the druggists demanded the strict enforcement of the law prohibiting the sale of liquor on Sunday, The mayor espoused their cause and, as a result. Rahway-except for the drug stores-was made dry on Sundays. Mida's Criterion.

### Mediented Wine.

A prosecution has been instituted at Liverpool against British wines which contain too high a percentage of salieylic acid. It is stated that a firm which had a large stock of a "preserved" wine, on having it condemned in court, simply altered the labels and sold the lot as a patent medicated wine, being legally entitled to do so, as cooning. the drug was present to an extent well above the lowest limit allowed for the so-called medicated wines.

Liquors to Island Possessions There were 56 times as much liquor exported to Porto Rico in 1899 as in 1898; 58 times as much to the Philippine ing. islands, and 1,000 times as much as the

#### THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.

for March 17, 1901-Jesus and Pilate.

[Prepared by H. C. Lenington.] THE LESSON TEXT.

(Luke 23:13-26.)
13. And Pilate, when he had called together the chief priests and the rulers and the people.

14. Said unto them: Ye have brought this 14. Said unto them: Ye have brought this man unto me, as one that perverteth the people: and, behold, I, having examined Him before you, have found no fault in this man touching those things whereof ye accuse Him:

16. No, nor yet Herod: for I sent you to him; and, lo, nothing worthy of death is done unto Him.

16. I will therefore chastise Him, and release Him.

lease Him.

17. (For of necessity he must release one unto them at the feast.) 18. And they cried out all at once, saying: Away with this man, and release unto us Barabbas;

19 (Who for a certain sedition made in he city, and for murder, was cast into

20. Pilate, therefore, willing to release Jesus, spake again to them. 21. But they cried, saying: Crucity Him, 22. And he said unto them the third time:

Why, what evil hath He done? I have found no cause of death in Him: I will, therefore, chastise Him, and let Him go. 23. And they were instant with loud voices, requiring that He might be crucified. And the voices of them and of the chief priests prevailed.

#### GOLDEN TEXT .- I find no fault in this man .- Luke 23:4. NOTES AND COMMENTS.

The Scripture to be studied includes the story of Judas' inglorious end, in Matthew 27:1-10. It is said that when Judas saw that Jesus was condemned to death as the result of his treachery he "repented himself." There is repentance and repentance. There is a repentance that is only the inevitable remorse that follows every unholy deed. In this sense there never was a sinner who did not repent, that is, felt remorse for the wrong he had done. True repentance, the repentance which John the Baptist and Jesus Himself came preaching, was a very different affair. This was sorrow for sin, coupled with a determination to henceforth do right. To be sorry one has been wrong, and then continue in the wrong, this is a travesty on the noblest impulse ever felt in human heart. Judas' repentance was remorse, and it led him to a coward's death-suicide. He went and hanged himself, and his body was given a pauper's burial, cast into the potter's field. And the place was known from that time forward as the place of blood, a fitting memorial of the life of dishonor he had lived, and the deed of monumental treachery he had committed. Even this Judas had a glimmering of Divine truth, and he added his testimony: "I have sinned in that I have betrayed the innocent blood.

The parallel accounts of the lesson proper are found in the four Gospels,

as follows: Mark 15:1-20.

Luke 23:1-26. John 18:28-19:16. Jesus Before Pilate.-The Jewish council had declared Jesus guilty of blasphemy and had voted the sentence of death. But the Jews were not allowed to put any man to death. The prerogative of passing the sentence of death had been reserved by the Romans to their own authorities. For this reason Jesus was taken before Pilate. But Roman law. Another charge had to be trumped up. It was the charge of sedition. Jesus had declared Himself to be a king. John tells us that Pilate questioned Jesus on this point, and Jesus admitted He was a king, but he added, His kingdom was not of this world. It was the kingdom of truth He came to establish. Pilate found no fault in Him.

This was a public acquittal of Jesus.

Jesus Sent to Herod .- At this the Jews became even more furious than they had been, and reiterated their charges against Jesus. Naturally Pilate hesitated about releasing Him. Learning that Jesus was a Galilean, Pilate thought he saw his way out. He would send Jesus before Herod, in whose jurisdiction was the district of Galilee. Herod also had his palace in Jerusalem. To this palace Jesus was taken. Herod was glad to see Jesus, because he had long heard of Him as a wonderful mirworst dangers are removed .- Union acle worker. He hoped to see some great miracle performed. But Jesus was silent. Herod was baffled, and the wicked king made sport of the event by arraying the peasant of Nazareth, who had declared Himself to be a king, in a kingly purple robe and mocked him, and sent Him again to Pilate.

The Jews Demand Barabbas .- Pilate made one more attempt to release Jesus. On the feast days he had made It a custom to release one prisoner. So Pilate appealed to the populace, but the people, prompted by Jesus' accusers, demanded not the innocent Jesus, but demanded Barabbas-one who had been really guilty of sedition, the crime they now charged against Jesus. Pilate allowed himself, against better instinct, to be prevailed upon by the cries of the crowds and the demands of the rulers. Pilate passed the sentence of death, and then delivered Jesus over to the soldiers for the scourging usually given before a crucifixion. The soldiers added their mockeries to the scene. They put on Him a gay robe, a crown of thorns on His head and a rod (for a scepter) in His hand. In every way they insulted the King of the Jews.

Grapes from Canaan Souls are not saved by slovenly serv-

The pains of colic are not to be confounded with penitence for apple-

He who seeks fellowship with the world is in no condition to trust God. Saints who carve for themselves are sure to cut their fingers. A Christian is like a bicycle, which

must be kept going to be kept stand-

There is much difference between average to the Philippines for the last the tally cards of earth and those of heaven.-Ram's Horn.

### JOHN BRENT.

### Maj. Theodore Winthrop's Great Story .-- Horses, Hunting and Adventures in the West.

CHAPTER XVII.-Continued. "In the night, an hour or more after you left us, I was waked up by two men creeping into the wagon. They whispered they would shoot, if I breathed. They passed behind the curtain. My daughter had sunk on the floor, tired out, poor child! without undressing. They threw a blanket over her head, and stifled her so that she could not utter a sound. They tied me and gagged me. Then they dragged her off. God forgive me, gentlemen, for suspecting you of such brutality! I lay in the wagon almost strangled to death until the teamster came to put to the oxen for our journey. That is all I know."

"The two gamblers, murderers, have carred her off," said I; "but we'll save her yet, please God!"

"O," said Sizzum, "ef them devils has got her, that's the end of her. I haint got no more interest in her case. I believe I'll go. I've wasted too much time now from the Lord's business.

He moved to go. "What am I to do?" said Mr.

Clitheroe. Forlorn, bereaved, perplexed old

man! Any but a brute would have hesitated to strike him another blow. Sizzum did not hesitate.

"You may go to the devil across lots, on that runt pony of yourn, with your new friends, for all I care. I've enough of your daughter's airs, as if she was too good to be teched by one of the Lord's chosen. But she'll get the Lord's vengeance now, because she wouldn't see what was her place and privileges. And you're no better than a backslider. You've been grumblin' and settin' yourself up for somebody. I would cuss you now with the wrath to come if such a poorspirited granny was wuth cussin'."

The base wretch lashed his horse and galloped off.

Even his own people of the mail party looked and muttered contempt. Mr. Clitheroe seemed utterly stunned. Guide, faith, daughter all

gone! What was he to do, indeed! "Never mind, Mr. Clitheroe," said Brent, tenderly, "I hope you have not lost a daughter. I know you have gained a son,-yes, two of them. Here, Jake Shamberlain!"

"Here, sir! Up to time! Ready to pull my pound!'

"Wade and I are going after the lady. Do you take this gentleman. and deliver him safe and sound to Captain Ruby at Fort Laramie. Tell Ruby to keep him till we come, and the start." treat him as he would General Scott. Drive our mules and the mustangs to Laramie, and leave them there. We trust the whole to you. There's no

time to talk. Tell me what money you want for the work, and I'll pay you now in advance, whatever you

you do. Not the first red! You think, mounted as we are mounted. They ekase I'm a Mormon, as you call it, did not ride as we shall ride. I haint got no nat'ral feelin's. Why, had a woman to earry, and their boys, I'd go with you myself after mules to drive. They will fear purthe gal, and let Uncle Sam's mail lie suit, and push on without stopping. there and wait till every letter an- But we shall catch them; we shall swered itself, ef I had a kettrypid catch them before night, so help us what could range with yourn. No, no, God!" Jake Shamberlain aint a hog, and his mail boys aint of the pork kind. I'll ains?" I asked. take keer of the old gentleman, and put him through jest 'z if he was my father, and wuth a million slugs. And ef that aint talkin' fair, I dunno what is."

We both gripped Jake Shamberlain's friendly fist.

Mr. Clitheroe, weary with his morning's ride, faint and sick after his bonds of the night, and now crushed in spirit and utterly bewildered with to his new protector.

The emancipating force had found him. He was free of his Mormonism. His delusion had discarded him. A rough and cruel termination of his hopes! How would he bear this disappointment? Would his heart break? Would his mind break? his life break?

We could not check ourselves to think of him. Our thoughts were galloping furiously on in succor of the daughter, fallen on an evil fate.

While this hasty talk had been going on, I had shifted our saddles to Pumps and Fulano. Noble fellows! they took in the calm excitement of my mood. They grew eager as a greyhound when he sees the hare breal: cover. They divined that their moment had come! Now their force was to be pitted against brutality. Horse against brute,-which would win? I dared not think of the purpose of our going. Only, Begone! Begone! was ringing in my ears, and a figure I dared not see was before my eves.

I was frenzied with excitement; but I held myself steady as one holds his rifle when a buck comes leaping out of the forest into the prairie, where rife and man have been waiting and trembling, while the hounds' bay came nearer, nearer. I drew strap and tied knot of our girths, and doubled the knot. There must be no chating of saddles, no dismounting to girth up. That was to be a gallop, I knew, where a man who fell to the rear would be too late for the

Brent, meantime, had rolled up a little stock of provisions in each man's double blanket. We were going we knew not how far. We must be ready for work of many days. A moment's calmness over our prepara horses traveled easily. They learned,

tions now might save desolate defeat as a horse with a self-possessed rider attached to the cantle of a Califor in that gallop for life! This must Dr. Talmage Praises It and Tells nia saddle,-the only saddle for such be our motto. work as we-horses and men-have on the plains.

"Rifles?" said I. "No. Knives and six-shooters are ade a cheval. "We can not carry journey."

We mounted and were off, with a cheer from Jake Shamberlain and his boys

All this time, we had not noticed Armstrong. As we struck off southward upon the trackless prairie, that

rse was beside us. "We're bound on the same arrant," whispered he. "Only the savin's yourn and the killin's mine."

Did my hope awake, now that the lady I had chosen for my sister was snatched from that monstrous ogre of Mormonism?

Yes; for one instant, urgent action was possible. We could do something. Gallop, gallop,-that we could do. God speed us!-and the caitiffs

(The caitiffs are the men who stole the lady) should only have baffled the ogre (the ogre is Mormonism; the word ogre means wicked giant) and the lady should be saved.

If not saved, avenged!

A GALLOP OF THREE.

CHAPTER XVIII.

We were off, we three on our gallon to save and to slay.

Pumps and Fulano took fire at once They were ready to burst into their top speed, and go off in a frenzy. 'Stendy, steady," cried Brent.

"Now we'll keep this long easy lope for awhile, and I'll tell you my plan "They have gone to the southward those two men. They could not get away in any other direction. I have heard Murker say he knows all the country between here and the Arkansaw. Thank heaven! so do I. foot by foot."

I recalled the sound of galloping hoofs I had heard in the night to the southward.

"I heard them, then," said I, "in my watch after Futano's lariat was cut. The wind fulled, and there came a sound of horses, and another sound which I then thought a fevered fancy of my own, a far-away scream of a

Brent had been quite impassioned in his manner until now. He grouned, as I spoke of the scream.

"O Wade! O Richard!" he said, "why did you not know the voice? It was she. They have terrible hours

He was silent a moment, looking sternly forward. Then he began again, as he spoke, his iron gray edged on with a looser rein.

"It is well you heard them; it makes their course unmistakable. We know we are on their track. Seven or eight full hours! It is long "I'll be switched round creation ef odds of a start. But they are not

"You are aiming for the mount-

"For Luggernel Alley," he said. I remembered how, in our very first interview, a thousand miles away at the Fulano mine, he had spoken of this spot. All the conversation then. all the talk about my horse, came

suddenly fulfilled. I made a good omen of this remembrance. "For Luggernel Alley," said Brent. "Do you recollect my pointing out a the sudden changes, was handed over notch in the Sierra, yesterday, when I said I would like to spend a honeymoon there, if I could find a woman

back to me like a Delphic prophecy

brave enough for this plains' life?" He grew very white as he spoke, and again Pumps led off by a neck, we ranging up instantly.

"They will make for the Luggernel Springs. The Alley is the only gate through the mountains towards the Arkansaw. If they can get by there, they are safe. They can strike off New Mexico way; or keep on to the States out of the line of emigration or any Mormon pursuit. The Springs are the only water to be had at this season, without digging, anywhere in that quarter. They must go there. We are no farther from the spot than we were at Bridger. We have been traveling along the base of the triangle. We have only lost time. And, now that we are fairly under way, I think that we might shake out another reef. A little faster, friends-a little faster yet!"

It was a vast desert level where we were riding. Here and there a scanty tuft of grass appeared, to prove that Nature had tried her benign experiment, and wafted seeds bither to let the scene be verdant, if it would, Nature had failed. The land refused any mantle over its brown desolation. The soil was disintegrated, igneous rock, fine and well beaten down as the most thoroughly laid

Behind was the rolling region where the Great Trail passes; before and far away, the faint blue of the Sierra. Not a bird sang in the hot noon; not a cricket chirped. No sound except the beat of our horses' hoofs on the pavement. We rode side by side, taking our strides together. It was a waiting race. The

or death hereafter. We tashed our will, that they were not to waste CHRISTIAN HEROISM. blankets with their contents on firm strength in rushes. "Spend, but ly by the buckskin thongs which are waste not"-not a step, not a breath,

> We three rode abreast over the sere brown plain on our gallop to save and to slay.

Far-ah, how terribly dim and disenough," said Brent, as cool as if tant!-was the Sierra, a slowly liftour ride were an ornamental promen- ing cloud. Slowly, slowly they lifted, those gracious heights, while we weight or clumsy weapons on this sped over the harsh levels of the desert. Harsh levels, abandoned or unvisited by verdancy. But better so; there was no long herbage to check our great pace over the smooth racecourse; no thickets here to baffle us; no forests to mislead.

We galloped abreast-Armstrong ghastly figure upon the gaunt white at the right. His weird, gaunt white held his own with the best of us. No whip, no spur, for that deathly creature. He went as if his master's purpose was stirring him through and through. That stern intent made his sinews steel, and put an agony of power into every stride. The man never stirred, save sometimes to put a hand to that bloody blanket bandage across his head and temple. He had told his story, he had spoken his errand, he breathed not a word; but with his lean, pallid face set hard, his gentle blue eyes scourged of their kindliness, and fixwhere his vengeance lay, he rode on like a relentless fate.

Next in line I galloped. O my a timid girl, thrilling with her first free dash over a flowery common, or ignoble scars. a golden beach between sea and surged a little forward with his great if his body, while his hind legs came lifting his flanks under me, and telling of the giant reserve of speed and power he kept easily controlled. Then his ear would go back, and his large brown eye, with its purpleblack pupil, would look round at my bridle hand and then into my eye. saying as well as words could have said it, "This is mere sport, my friend master. You do not know me. I have stuff in me that you do not dream. Say the word, and I can double this, treble it. Say the word! let me show how I can spurn the earth." Then with the lightest love pressure on the snaffle, I would say, "Not yet! not yet! Patience, my noble friend. Your time will come."

At the left rode Brent, our leader. He knew the region; he made the plan; he had the hope; his was the ruling passion-stronger than brotherhood, than revenge. Love made him leader of that galloping three. His iron-gray went grandly, with white mane flapping the air like a signal-flag of reprieve. Eager hope and kindling purpose made the rider's face more beautiful than ever, He seemed to behold Sidney's motto written on the golden haze before him, "Viam aut inveniam aut faciam" ("I'll find a way or make it"). eagle's plume, his bronzed face, with its close, brown beard, his clate head, any face I ever saw.

and his seat like a centaur. So we galloped three abreast, neck and neck, hoof with hoof, steadily quickening our pace over the sere width of desert. We must make the most of the levels. Rougher work, cruel obstacles were before. All the wild, triumphant music I had ever the flinging cadence of the resonant the volcanic rock, over great, vacant rents shook like a veil of gauzy gold.

now and lifting step by step. On we galloped, the avenger, the friend, the lover on our errand, to save and to slay.

(To be continued.)

An interesting calculation has recently been made public through one of the many publications of the ation the wear and tear on the solid candlelight and then by gaslight! land by ocean lashing, river erosion. and wind and weather, to say nothing of probable volcanic action, the world be completely washed away, and the ocean will roll over the present foundations of our great continent.

Doubtless the most unique spot in Europe is the little village of Altenberg, where on its border three countries meet. It is ruled by ao monarchs, has no soldiers, no poice, and no taxes. Its inhabitants speak a curious jargon of French and German combined, and spend their days in cultivating the land or working in the valuable calamine mine, of which the village boasts.

Two of the most venerable relics of Inconstant and Papia-have been bought by the republic of Ecuador, and are now being patched up to be sent to their destination.

## cf Its Great Rewards.

How the Lord Jesus Will Remember the Faithful Soldier of the Cross -Heroes and Martyrs of Everyday Life.

[Copyright, 1901, by Louis Klopsch.]

In this discourse Dr. Talmage praises Christian heroism and tells of great rewards. The text is Galatians vi., 17, "I bear in my body the marks of the Lord Jesus.'

We hear much about crowns, thrones, victories, but I now tell the more quiet story of scars, honorable and dishonorable. There are in all parts of the world people bearing dishonorable scars. They went into the battle of sin and were worsted, and to their dying day they will have a scarification of body or mind or soul. It cannot be hidden. There are by disorders which started 20 or 30 tens of thousands of men and women now consecrated to God and living holy lives who were once corrupt; but they have been regenerated, and they are no more what they once were than rubescence is emaciation, or thrust through with a cavalrythan balm is vitriol, than noonday is midnight. But in their depleted physd upon those distant mountains ical health or mental twist or style of temptation they are ever and anon reminded of the obnoxious past. your sympathies. They have a memory that is deplordorious black! The great, killing able. In some twinge of pain or some pace seemed mere playful canter to tendency to surrender to the wrong aim-such as one might ride beside they have an unwholesome remin-sus"-that is, for the sake of Christ iscence. They carry scars, deep sears,

But Paul in my text shows us a shore. But from time to time he scarification which is a badge of honorable and self-sacrificing service. shoulders, and gave a mighty writhe He had in his weak eyes the result of too much study and in his body, bent and worn, the signature of scourgings and shipwrecks and maltreatment by mobs. In my text he shows those scars as he declares. "I which scholars say could not have been bear in my body the marks of the Lord Jesus." Notice that it is not wounds, but sears, and a scar is a healed wound. Before the scar is well defined upon the flesh the inflammation must have departed and right circulation must have been restored and new tissue must have bave left a mark upon him I know not been formed. It is a permanent indentation of the flesh-a cicatrix. flogged and imprisoned and maltreated Paul did well to show those sears. They were positive and undisputable proofs that with all his body, mind and soul he believed what he said. They were his diploma, showing that hardship for Christ. They were credentials proving his right to lead in the world's evangelization.

Men are not ashamed of scars got in battle for their country. No American is embarrassed when you ask him: "Where did you get that gash across your forehead?" and he can answer: "That was from a saber cut at San Juan." When you ask some German: "Where did you lose your right arm?" he is not ashamed you ask an Italian: "Where did you I felt my heart grow great, when I when he can answer: "I suffered that power he might not have gained. caught his assuring smile-a gay Gen. Garibaldi." But I remind you smile but for the dark, fateful re- of the fact that there are scars not solve beneath it. And when he got in war which are just as illuslaunched some stirring word of cheer trious. We had in this country years and shook another ten of seconds ago an eminent advocate who was out of the gray's mile, even Arm- called into the presidential cabinet strong's countenance grew less as attorney general. In midlife he deathly, as he turned to our leader was in a Philadelphia courtroom enin silent response. Brent looked a gaged in an important trial. The atfit chieftain for such a wild charge torney on the exposite side of the skin hunting-shirt and leggins with most brutal manner referred to the face, a face more deeply scarred than The legal hero of whom I am speaking in his closing argument sa'd: "Gentiemen of the jury, when I was a little child I was playing with my sister in the nursery, and her clothes caught fire. and I ran to her to put out the fire. I succeeded, but I myselr took fire, and before it was extinguished my face was awfully burned and as black heard came and sang in my ears to as the heart of the scoundrelly counsel who on the otner side of the case feet, tramping on hollow arches of has referred to my misfortune." The eminent attorney of whom I speak chasms underneath. Sweet and soft carried all his life the honorable scar around us melted the hazy air of Oc- of his sister's rescue. Afbert Barnes, tober, and its warm, flickering cur- the most distinguished of all commentators, unless it be Matthew between us and the blue bloom of Henry, for years at four o'clock in the mountains far away, but nearing the morning might have been seen going from his house in Philadelphia those early hours and before breakfast to give all those wonderful commentaries, a theological library in themselves. He said that as he was pastor he felt bound to give all the rest of each day to work connected with his pastorate. But at what a French academy of sciences. It is to ruinous draft upon his eyesight he the effect that, taking into consider- did that early morning work, first by When he got through those wonderful volumes of Scriptural exposition, Albert Barnes was a blind man. will, by the end of the year 4,500,000. Scars, illustrious scars, on his extinguished eyesight!

People think they must look for martyrs on battlefields or go through a history to find burnings at the stake and tortures on racks when there are martyrs all about us. At this time in this capital city there are out in the public service. In ten years they will not have a healthy nerve left in their body. In committee rooms, in consultations that involve the welfare of the nation, under the weight of great responsibilities, their vitality is being subtracted. In almost every village of the country the French navy-the dispatch boats you find some broken down state or national official. After exhausting himself in the public service, rough American politics kicks him out of

and he goes into comparative ob- memory, sears on the spirits, scars on scurity and comparative want, for he the courage, scars on the soul, as well home to lose his professional opportunities. No man that was ever put to death by sword or instrument of torture was more of a martyr than that man who has been wrung to death by the demands of official po- in the heavenly world? What source sition. The scars may not be visible, of glorious reminiscence! In that for these are scars on the brain, and scars on the nerve and scars on the heart, but nevertheless are they scars, and God counts them and their reward will be abundant.

In all lands there are veterans of war who may not have had their face scraped with one bullet or their foot lamed by one bursting shell and who could not roll up their sleeve and show you one mark suggestive of battle, yet carry with them weaknesses got in exposures to disease along malarial swamps or from many miles of marching, and ever and anon they feel a twinge of pain, each recurrence of which is sharper or more lasting, until after awhile they will be captured for the tomb or 40 years before. And their scars are all unseen by human eyes. But those people are as certainly the victims of war as though they had been blown up in an undermined fortress man's lance. What I want to make out is that there are scars which are never counted except as God counts them, and I want to enlarge

There are many who can, in the same sense that Paul uttered it, say: "I bear in my body the marks of the Lord Jeand His cause they carry scars which keep their indenture through all time and all eternity. Do you think that Paul was accurate when he said that? If you have studied his career, you have no doubt of it. In his youth he learned how to fashion the hair of the Cilician goat into canvas, a quiet trade, and then went to college, the president of which was Gamaliel, so institution very thorough because of what they call Paul's imperfect command of Greek syntax. But his history became exciting on the road to Damascus. where he was unhorsed and blinded. His conversion was a convulsion. Whether that fall from the horse may but the mob soon took after him and him until he had scars more than enough to assure the truthfulness of his utterance: "I bear in my body the marks of the Lord Jesus.'

All of Paul's suffering was for he had graduated from the school of Christ's sake. He had intellectual powers which could have achieved for him all worldly successes. You see what he could do in a courtroom when with extemporaneous speech he made the judicial bench tremble; when on Mars hill he confounded the Athenian critics; when he preached amid the excitement of a tumbling penitentiary; when in a storm at sea he took command of the ship, the only one on board ool headed. With his inspired logic. and his courage of utterance, and his to say: "I lost it at Sedan." When power of illustration, and his capacity to move audiences, and his spirit of delose your eye?" he is not annoyed fiance, there was no height of worldly

looked at his calm features, and in the last battle under our glorious What Hannibal was to an army, what Draco was in mak Homer was to poetry, what Demosthenes was in power of persuasion, what Socrates was to philosophy, what Aeschylus was to the drama, that Paul might have been to all centuries. God never before and never since made another human being like him. But with all his capacity and opportunity of achieving worldly renown he turns his over the desert waste, with his buck- case got irritated and angry and in back on home and becomes an exile, on bounteous tables and eats his hard flaring fringe, his otter cap and distinguished attorney's disfigured crust by the roadside, on the pleasure yachts that sailed the Mediterranean and embarked on a freightboat from Alexandria, on scholars in Athens and talks to fishermen. Instead of plaudits of aroused and enthusiastic assemblages he addressed audiences that talked back and asked insolent questions and broke up in a riot. Instead of garlands flung at his feet they hurled stones upon his head. Five times he was scourged, at each whipping 39 strokes, the fortieth stroke spared not were the severest punishment the law allowed, and they feared, through counting wrong, they might make it Why. Paul must have been scarred all over, and he only tells the plain truth without any commentary when he declares: "I bear in my body the marks of the Lord Jesus." It was as much as is where they whipped me. See you that ugly indenture. That is where they stoned me. See you that encirling scar on my wrist? That is where they handcuffed me. See those ugly curves around my ankles? There is where they made my feet fast in the stocks." There are many who, like that apos-

tolic martyr, have on them the mark of the Lord Jesus. There is the great army of foreign missionaries, sometimes maligned by dissolute American. English and Scotch merchants, who at Hong-Kong and Calcutta and Constantinople have had their wickedness reproved by the pure home life of those missionaries. There is the great army of the ministers of the Gospel, now in Heaven, who, on small salaries and amid fatigues that slew them, served scores of men wearing themselves their day and generation. There is another great army of private Christians who, in Sabbath schools and in tract distribution and in humanitarian and evangelistic efforts have put their life in sacrifice on the altars of God. There is another army of Christian invaders who lost their life in overwork for the church' and the world's redemption. People call their illness neuralgia or nervous prostration or insomnia or paresis or premature old age. I call their ailments scars, as my text calls congress or cabinet or legislative hall, them scars. There may be scars on the

has been long enough away from as scars on the body, and those invisible to the human eye are as honorable as those visible.

> All ye who bear in your body the marks of the Lord Jesus have you thought what use those marks will be world you will sit together and talk over earthly experiences. "Where did you get that scar?" saint will say to saint, and there will come back a story of hardship and struggle and persecution and wounds and victory through the grace of the Gospel. Another spirit will say to listening spirit: "Where did you get that hurt so plainly And the answer will be: "Oh, that was one of the worst hurts I ever had. That was a broken friendship. We were in sweetest accord for years, together in joy and sorrow. What one thought the other thought. We were David and Jonathan. But our personal interests parted, and our friendships broke never to be renewed on earth. But we have made it all up here, and misunderstandings are gone. and we are in the same Heaven, on neighboring thrones, in neighboring eastles on the banks of the same river. "Where did you get that mark?"

> says another spirit to listening spirit. and the answer comes: "That is a reminder of a great bereavement, of a desolated household, of a deep grave, of all the heartstrings at one stroke snapped altogether. But you see it is no longer a laceration, for the wound has been healed, and my once bereft spirit is now in companionship with the one from whom for awhile I was separated." "Where did you get that long, deep scar?" says another immortal to listening immortal, and the answer comes: "That was the awful fatigue of a lifetime struggle in attempting amid adverse circumstances to achieve a livelihood. For 30 years was tired-oh, so tired! But you see it is a healed wound, for I have found rest at last for body and soul, the complete rest, the everlasting rest, that remaineth for the people of God." Some one in Heaven will say to Martyr John Rogers: "Where did you get that sear on your foot?" and the answer will come: "Oh, that was a burn I suffered when the flames of martyrdom were kindled beneath me!" Ignatius, what is that mark on your cheek?" "Oh, that was made by the paw of the lion to which I was thrown by the order of Trajan!" Some one will say to Paul: "Great apostle, that must have been a deep cut once, the mark which I see on your neck." And Paul says: "That was made by the sword which struck me at my beheadment on the road to Ostia." But we all have scars of some kind, and those are some of the things we will talk over in the heavenly world while we celebrate the grace that made us triumph-

> ant over all agnosticism. Now what is the practical use of this subject? It is the cultivation of Christian heroics. The most of us want to say things and do things for God when there is no danger of getting hurt. We are all ready for easy work, for popular work, for compensating work, but we all greatly need more courage to brave the world and brave satanic assault when there is something aggressive and bold and dangerous to be undertaken for God and righteousness. And if we happen to get bit what an adjeu we make about it! We all need more of the stuff that martyrs are made out of. We want more sanctified grit, more Christian pluck, more holy recklessness as to what the world may say and do in any crisis of our life. Be right and do right, and all earth and hell combined

> cannot put you down. The same little missionary who wrote my text also uttered that piled up magnificence to be found in those words which ring like battle axes on splitting helmets: "In all these things we are more than conquerors through Him that loved us, for I am persuaded that neither death, nor life, nor angels, nor principalities, nor powers, nor things present, nor things to come, nor height, nor depth, nor any other creature, shall be able to separate us

from the love of God, which is in Christ Jesus our Lord."

How do you like that, you cowards, who shrink back from aggressive work from mercy, but because 40 strokes and if so much as a splinter pierce your flesh cry out louder than many a one torn in auto da fe? Many a soldier has gone through a long war, been 41 and so themselves be punished. in 20 battles, led a regiment up a hill mounted by cannon and swept by musketry and yet came home without having been once hit and without a mark upon him. But it will not be so among to his study in the church and in to say: "See those long scars? There Heaven. They have all in the holy wars been wounded, and all bear scars. And what would the newly arrived in Heaven do with nothing to show that he had ever been struck by human or diabolic weaponry; how embarrassed and eccentric such an one in such a place! Surely, he would want to be excused awhile from the heavenly ranks and be permitted to descend on earth, crying: "Give me another chance to do something worthy of an immortal. Show me some post of danger to be manned, some fortress to be stormed, some difficult charge to make. Like Leonidas at Thermopylae, like Miltiades at Marathon, like Marlborough at Blenheim, like Godfrey at Jerusalem, like Winkelried at Sampach gathering the spears of the Austrian knights into his bosom, giving his life for others, show me some place where I can do a brave thing for God. I cannot go back to Heaven until somewhere I bear in my body the marks of the Lord Jesus." My hearer, my reader, quit complaining about your misfortunes and disappointments and troubles and through all time and all eternity thank Gcd for sears!

Thy saints in all this glorious war Shan conquer thou is they die;
They see the triumph from afar
And selze it with their eye.
When that illustrious day shall rise,
And all Thine atmics shine,
In robes of victory through the skles,
The glory shall be Thine.

### The Negro's Right to Work, to Save, and to Learn.

A Declamation at Closing Exhibition of Winter Term, Berea College, by Winston Mason.

The Negro race is perhaps the only one that can remember its birthday. The birth of the Jewish nation, the Saxon, and the French, is lost in antiquity. But the Negro race was born into manhood on the first day of January, 1863, when the proclamation of Abraham Lincoln went into effect.

Picture if you can a colored family set free. Do you not see the group? Father, mother, and half-grown sons and daughters, standing in the highway with no shelter above them and no shelter to which they can go. They have their freedom but they have nothing else.

And not only are they destitute of home, of tools, and the credit which would give them a start, but they are destitute of more important things than these. They have not the skill, the training, or the education which would fit them to take care of themselves. They have never been in the habit of looking ahead and providing for their own wants.

At the World's Exhibition in Paris, a Negro artist from Washington, exhibited ten pictures, setting forth the progress of the Negro from the emancipation day, when he stood under the open sky, to the present time. The second picture represented him as building his first rude cabin. The third pictured him preparing to build the first school house for his children. And so on through the humble steps by which he has entered upon his inheritance as a man.

Now, my friends, what are we men of the colored race to do with our freedom? It cost a great price to the abolitionists, to men like Brother Fee, who struggled to make us free. What does freedom mean to us and to our children? What are the rights of cal operation. man?

The first right is to work and to have what we make or earn. We have no right to eat if we do not work, but we stand on a level with all other men in having the right now to put forth our labor and to enjoy the fruits of that labor. If we are idle and consequently go hungry, it is our own fault. If we are unskilful in our labor and can earn only \$ .40 a day when the man beside us who is skilful, is earning \$1.50, that is our own fault. We have the right to work and to work with skill and efficiency. We have the right to earn a garden and to take care of it. We have the right to build a house and to live in it. We have the right to get all the things that white men have gathered by their industry and their toil.

And the next right we have is the right to save what we have earned. A slave could not lay up anything giving up business. and it was proper enough that he should waste and spend everything he could lay hold of. But now we are free men and must save our earnings. No more wasteful excursions, no more extravagant clothes, no more lavish laying on of food. We are to lay up to-day in order that our work may be easier to-morrow.

And in the third place, we have the right to learn. The great State of Kentucky pays people for teaching died of pneumonia March 6, and was our coildren. This right we do not buried at the Miller grave yard. all of us enjoy, because of our neglect. I find that in this very town of Berea less than sixty per cent of the colored children of school age are en- has returned home from Blue Lick, rolled in the colored schools. What where she has been visiting relatives. do colored people think will be the future of their children if they miss their opportunities and live in free correspondent on Friday. dom with the same ignorance as though they were slaves?

We know of many young people who are tall enough to be men and women and yet they do not seek the education which Beres College offers so freely to all.

Freedom, my friends, means a chance. That is all that any man can ask of this country. Kentucky does not give an equal chance to her colored citizens, but we have a far better chance than white people had a hundred years ago. We have as good a chance as the people had who lived in the time of the Pilgrim Fathers. We all know what they made out of their chances, and we must see to it that our people do as well.

According to Prof. Charles W. Dabney, President of the University of Tennessee, who testified before the Industrial Commission on conditions in the South, the South has entered upon a period of natural evolution, which will carry its industries steadily forward for years. He said that co'ton, cattle, and mules bring better prices than ever before, and that the people of the South were enjoying a period of great prosperity; also that industrial education was making the Negro more productive as a citizen than he had been as a slave.

On the Road. Lewis Sandlin, of Dreyfus, is thinking of moving to were at Island Creek, Saturday.

crop, and intends to sell land and day. crop and move to Berea next year to reside and attend College.

Felix Jones, a former student of Berea, is a prosperous merchant at Combs, Ky.

Thousands of staves are being Sunday. shipped from the big mill on Crooked Creek, Estill Co. The use to which the staves are put is evident from the condition in which many of the haulers return.

Winter schools for white and colored, are maintained in Irvine.

Wisemantown is a nice village of about 50 inhabitants. It has a small mill and a big store.

#### **Bourbon County.**

Millersburg. We had the first rain of the new century, last Friday; it was very welcome.

Mis. Sallie Cavanaugh has returned from a visit to Felicity, O.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Livingston, of Lexington, visited Mrs. L.'s mother. Sunday.

Mrs. Nancy Parker was the most successful collector of money for the Methodist Church.

Mrs. Lizzie Henderson has an attack of la grippe.

### Jackson County.

Tyner. Forest Fires have done much damage in this region. Sunday last, the dwellngs were in danger; fortunately none were destroyed.

G. W. Moore intends to take his son to Louisville to undergo a surgi-

A number of our boys, who are attending school at Egypt, report favorably on the school.

School is in session at Welchburg. J. C. Coyle, of Laurel county, expects to teach a Normal School at this place during April and May.

Thos. Morris, of this place, has moved to Horse Lick.

#### Madison County.

Peytontown. Rev. I. Miller is holding revival services in Richmond Miss Sallie Miller visited her mother last Saturday.

J. C. Burnam was here last Sunday to attend church meeting.

James Moore has moved near Ruthton, on Silver Creek.

Rev. R. Munday preached here last Sunday, from John 13:35.

Perry Munday is

Curt Shearer is very ill with pneu-

Miss Alice Phelps celebrated her birthday with an entertainment on March 6th.

Alex. Johnson is very ill with pneumonia.

Mrs. Florence White made a busi-

ness trip to Richmond, Friday.

Mrs. Mary Johnson, age 70 years,

### Rockcastle County.

Disputanta Miss Mary Owens Miss Etta and Chessie Revnolds.

Miss Sallie and Samuel Shearer

visited relatives on Bush Creek, Sat-

J. W. Anglin, of Climax, has been visiting friends on Davis Branch.

Elmer Anglin, who went to Fair land, Ill., is anxious to get home T. C. Holt, who has been on the sick list is convalescent.

Mrs. O. J. Abney, who was reported Do Good

sick at last writing, is no better. There was service at the Baptist Church, Friday, with four conversions. Larkin Abney, has bought Henry Calvin's saw mill, and will move it to Brush Creek.

There will be a new rail road built up Brush Creek in a few days, work will begin at once.

R. J. Abney is building a new store house, on Clear Creek.

Measles are prevalent in this neighborhood.

### Owsley County.

Gabbard. Mrs. Susan Bowman of Fish Creek, visited relatives here Friday and Saturday.

James Bicknell of Booneville, was here Saturday.

Jackson Morris of Jackson Co., is a

candidate for Representative in the Correspondence. 71th Legislative District, subject to the action of the Republican party.

C. B. and Henry Gabbard, Sr.,

Your correspondent and Elmer L. D. Sandlin is fixing for a large Gabbard went to Cow Creek, Satur-

C. B. More has his house up ready for covering.

A. Davidson of Little Buffalo, was here Monday on business.

Wm. Seale of Lee county, was here

We are having very cold weather Farmers have not done much to-

wards their crops yet. Rose Gabbard has been quite ill

with Athma, We hope the Spring Term of Berea College will be a successful one. Best wishes for The CITIZEN.

#### Mason County.

Maysville.-The Old Folk's concert, given by the members of Scoot's They were greeted with a large audi- it has a big bud at the end." ence and a nice sum of money was

Charley Washington, Richard Robinson, Nanny Brady, and Carrie Bell "My twig is green, and it has five have entered school again after a buds and an old dry leaf." siege of illness.

William Hinton has entered the Normal Training class, of the Pri. cover something later." mary department.

Anna Berry has been quite sick with pneumonia, but is much better at this writing.

Miss Lela Tabor left for the City Sunday morning.

The Mason county Teacher's Association held an interesting meeting at of a reason why it should be so." the residence of Prof. T. A. Read, on Fourth St., Saturday.

Johnnie Simpson is ill with pneumonia at his home on Front St.

The high School Alumni was enter tained Saturday, at the home of Miss Are these scars on all the twigs? How Lucille Dinwiddie. A very interesting program was rendered. The solo sung by Miss Dinwiddie deserves raised we can see that nearly all of special mention. The next meeting the pupils had already discovered will be held at Miss Lida Walker's the scars. Now to find out whether on Fourth St.

Rev. Elijah Combs preached an able sermon at the Bethel Baptist Church, Sunday morning.

### Faith and Works.

REV. A. PETTIFORD, Berea, Ky.

I am endeavoring to establish a ceed will be the first Colored Chris- lessons for the beginning class. tian Church, organized in Garrard This day's work is sure to have I have done my best so far, and am there is still much to be learned. willing to do everything in my power After the first day's study we put a Your help will be valuable. Will you in my endeavor.

horse power engine, mounted on about them and to truly live in this wheels, and a Handy Saw Mill and Grist Mill combined, all in good orand Parrie Lee Abney, visited your der, at prices to suit the times. Call on or address, J. W. Lambert, Conway. Ky.

### Photographs

each, 3 for 25c. Send 2 stamps for the Spring Term. sample, Wm. Lorimor, Photographer, Danville, Ky. AGENTS WANTED.

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And Mention THE CITIZEN.

WANTED.—Capable, reliable person in every unty to espressnt large company of solid fluanal reputation: \$335 salary per year, payable cekly; \$3 per day absolutely sure and all expenses straight, bone-file, definite salary, no comission; salary paid such Saturity all expense oney advanced each week. STANDAR DOUSE, 334 Dairson St., Chicago.

### THE SCHOOL.

Edited by J. W. Dinsmore, Dean of the Normal Department, Berea College

NATURE STUDY.

ROSE E. MILLER. On some rainy morning when the birds are silent and the pupils have been left with a number of questions which they are trying to answer from their own observations; and when the seeds have been gotten ready for later study; the teacher may gather on her way to school material thority upon such subjects, "A little that will serve as the foundation for a number of very interesting and useful lessons in nature study. On the way to school or about the schoolhouse there are possibly half a dozen different kinds of shrubs and trees. Gather a sufficient number of twigs from as articles cooked so are greasy and these trees and shrubs so that each indigestible. Frying is cooking by immember of the school may be supplied with one for his own study. Let us see what we can do with these twigs. "We will take a few minutes fat being used to completely cover the to look at our twigs carefully and then be ready to tell three things about One little girl is ready in a moment.

Chapel M. E. Church, was excellent, and tells us: "My twig is brown and

A little boy is auxious to tell that this is only two things, but instead we let him tell what he has found,

"Good! and the old dry leaf is the best of all for it will help us to dis-

One little girl in the corner can hardly wait longer so we let her reveal her discoveries: "My twig is a great big twig, and it has a great big bud at the end, and it is all sticky."

"Yes, the bud is sticky, let us all look at your bud for a moment, and tomorrow we will see if we can think

Another, "My bud is sticky too, and it is big and there is a rough place under it. Is that where the leaf used

"Well, what do we think about it? many have found scars on theirs?"

By the way in which the hands are the leaf made the scar or not let the little boy who had the twig with the withered leaf on it, remove the leaf

The time has gone for our today's observation lesson and oral work. cupfuls of meat or vegetable.-Now we may take a few moments for a written language lesson from a part of the school, while the twigs form the church in Lancaster, which if I suc- foundation of the reading and number

and works." I bought trees in the the pupils to examine the trees careforest, I cut them down, took them to fully on the way home and on the folthe saw mill and had them manufac- lowing day both girls and boys will tured into lumber, and then hauled doubtless come with hands full of the lumber twenty-one miles to the twigs they have themselves gathered church to make the seats. I feel that for further use, and about which

to succeed in establishing this church. number of jars in our windows with I am happy to say our people in Lan- small branches in them that we might caster have given me much help and watch the unfolding of the buds. encouragement, without which the Conspicuous among these twigs are work could not have progressed so far the pussy willow and the horse chestas it has. Much remains to be done. nut because of their unusual interest.

Again let us ask, does nature study assist? I pray you do not let me fail pay? Can there remain any doubt about it when we find it one of the best ways of opening the eyes of the Saw Mill for Sale. A twelve children to see things in the world world. It gets hold of the child's affections and cannot help but strongly influence his character. Then it helps to make school a happy place and not simply a place of discipline and drudgery.

Photographs

12 on fancy mounts, copied from your photo, 30c. On buttons, 10c. each, 3 for 25c. Send 2 stamps for the Spring Term.

Special instruction in gardening, for both young men and young ladies, will be given by Prof. Mason in the Spring Term.

Orders for pies, doughnuts, and other products of the Cooking School may be made to Miss Stokes at the Model House.

### THE HOME.

Edited by MISS GRACE J. STOKES, Instructor

#### Utilizing the Left-overs.

All sorts of objections are raised when the frying pan is mentioned and right it is, too, that we should object to this unhygienic aid to the preparation of foods. But before we further condemn frying, let us be sure that we know just what we are condemning. Quoting from a well known authis 's hot, the articles to be cooked are laid in and browned on both sides. This manner of cooking is by many miscalled frying, and is largely responsible for the disrepute of frying, mersion in very hot fat and the success of the frying depends upon the fat being sufficiently hot, and enough articles cooked in it. A kettle for fryalone, and started with enough fat to fill it two thirds full. A mixture of lard alone is used. When properly handled, but little fat is consumed each frying. A kettle of fat will with care last for months, but should be black raspberries. clarified as often as necessary by adding a slice of raw potato to the fat and straining it after each time used." Taking it now for granted that we understand the meaning of the term frying, let us say something in its

There is an agreeable flavor developed in frying certain articles that is brought out by no other method of cooking. If a croquette is to be fried it is first coated with beaten egg and bread crumbs, then immersed in smoking fat. The egg is instantly hardened and no fat can be absorbed. The length of time necessary for the frying, providing cooked meat or vegetable is used does not exceed four minutes. When done, the croquette should be of a golden brown color outside, and soft and creamy inside. Meat and vegetable "left overs' are far more wholesome and palatable prepared in this way than when thrown together utterly regardless of "age, color and former condition of servitude" and served up as bash.

WHITE SAUCE FOR CROQUETTE MIXTURE. To this amount of sauce add two

3 tablespoonfuls butter, cup milk, teaspoon salt,

pepper. time and cook until thick. Care must be taken to keep mixture smooth.

CHICKEN CROQUETTES. 2 cups chicken, chopped fine. 1 tablespoon onion or lemon juice. I cup white sauce.' (See above.)

(To be continued.)

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#### THE FARM.

Edited by S. C. MASON, Professor of Horti-

### THE ESSENTIALS OF BLACKCAP

#### CULTURE. A small Plantation well tilled.

LOCATION, SOIL AND FERTILITY -The blackcap raspberry is truly at home on the deep, loamy, sheltered slopes of our central Ohio hills. Blackcaps may be grown successfully upon any well-drained soil that will produce a really good crop of Indian corn. But fat is put into a shallow pan; when they especially delight in a partiallysheltered location, such as is afforded by the eastern slope of a lofty hill or the leeward side of a forest. However, let the location be what it may, the soil should abound liberally in the elements necessary to the development of sturdy, fruiting canes. In the absence of stable manure, which is usually somewhat deficient in potash. clover, wood ashes (or muriate of potash), and fine ground raw bone will supply the proper elements for the ing should be kept for that purpose production of blackcaps. However, upon rather heavy, clayey soils potash is usually available in such liberbeef fat and lard is more wholesome. al store that stable manure, if it can It gives better satisfaction than when be procured, will prove to solve the entire problem of fertility. Ground that is naturally cold and wet should be avoided as fatal to success with

> PLANTS. - It has been suggested that the training of a child should begin with birth of its grandmother. This is quite pertinent with regard to young blackcaps. Plants grown each succeeding year from thrifty young plantations never having borne a crop, develop to a wonderful size and vigor. The greatest drawback to the transplanting of such youngsters is their immense bulk and weight, necessitating the use of team and wagon, or sled in removing them with the adhering soil, to their designation. I have often dug young Greggs that, with the soil tenaciously grasped by their thousands of rootlets, weighed five pounds or over. These plants are such as we may grow under good culture at home. I have never seen any of this size when purchasing from a distance, por can I say that I would particularly relish paying express charges on such young giants. However, these excellent home-grown plants, when once settled down to business on a plot of strong, generous soil, fulfill, to a surprising degree, the promise of their childhood.

PLANTING - Blackcaps should be planted only in the Spring, Autumn setting being quite unsatisfactory, even when each plant is well mulched. Transplanting should take place Put butter into sauce pan and when either very early in season, while the melted add flour; when smooth add young shoots are yet dormant, or becounty, Ky. I am combining "faith awaken interest sufficient to cause cold milk slowly, stirring all of the deferred until they have attained the height of several inches. At the in termediate stage they are so tender that a touch will break them, and it is practically impossible to proceed without much trouble and loss. Indeed, I have come to prefer setting Take two tablespoonfuls of this mix- the plants when they have attained ture for each croquette. Shape into an average height of 12 inches. Carea ball. Spread dried and ground fully lifting the plants with the soil bread crumbs upon bread board; roll adhering, they are crowded as closely the ball lightly on crumbs into shape together as possible upon the bottom of cylinder; flatten each end by drop- of the sled or wagon-box, in an upping lightly on board, then moisten right position. Before driving to the with beaten egg covering croquette prospective plantation these youngcompletely; roll again into crumbs so sters are given so thorough a shower that every part is covered and no bath that the roots and adhering soil grease may be absorbed. Have all are thoroughly soaked. It is then the croquettes of a uniform size and perfectly safe to proceed at one's leishape. Set them aside to become sure, so far as the safety of the plant cold and firm then drop them careful- is concerned, as they will remain fresh ly into hot fat. When light brown and bright for hours. However, we lift them out of the fat drain upon waste no time in hustling them into brown paper, and serve either hot or the ample, freshly made furrows. As each plant is set the tip is pinched out with the finger and thumb. The plants rarely wilt at all; but the first evidence of renewed growth will not appear for several days. This new growth will push out at the axils of the leaves, along the main stock, and in a suprisingly short time the young plant will develop into a sturdy tree form. F. H. BALLOU, in The Rural New Yorker.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

### To Whom it may Concern:

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